

TINKERINE STUDIOS LTD.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

September 30, 2022

(Expressed in Canadian dollars)
(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

TINKERINE STUDIOS LTD.

NOTICE TO READER

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4 subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited interim financial statements of the Company have been prepared by management and approved by the Board of Directors of the Company.

The Company's independent auditors have not performed a review of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with the standards established by the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants for a review of the condensed interim financial statements by an entity's auditors.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (unaudited)

September 30, 2022

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Notes	s	eptember 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
ASSETS				
Current				
Cash and cash equivalents		\$	2,548	\$ 14,469
Receivables	4		75,438	25,757
Inventory	5		67,977	72,217
Prepaids and deposits			18,374	10,898
Total current assets			164,336	123,341
Property and equipment	7		1,563	2,040
Right-of-use asset	14		43,008	43,874
TOTAL ASSETS		\$	208,907	\$ 169,255
LIABILITIES Current				
Trade payables and accrued liabilities	6,8	\$	768,117	\$ 639,348
Short-term loan	9		175,000	85,000
CEBA loan - short term	10		20,000	46,518
Promissory Notes			-	583,902
Lease liabilities - current portion	14		43,638	49,603
			1,006,755	1,404,371
Non-Current				
Canadian Emergency Business Loan	15		28,467	-
Lease liabilities	14		-	-
Promissory notes	16		520,273	
TOTAL LIABILITIES			1,555,495	1,404,371
TINKERINE STUDIOS LTD. EQUITY				
Share capital	11		4,382,373	4,382,373
Reserve	11		289,955	364,664
Deficit			(6,018,916)	 (5,982,153)
			(1,346,588)	(1,235,116)
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		\$	208,907	\$ 169,255

Nature and continuance of operations (Note 1) Commitment (Note 12)

Approved on behalf of the Directors:

" Justin Sy" "Eugene Suyu"

TINKERINE STUDIOS LTD. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS (unaudited) September 30, 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

Notes	For the three months ended September 30, 2022 2021			For the nine Sep 2022		onths ended ber 30, 2021	
REVENUE 12	\$	175,085	\$ 288,726	\$	373,870	\$	422,630
COST OF SALES							
Cost of Goods Sold		21,598	112,065		65,749		162,266
		153,487	176,662	-	308,120		260,365
Production training and start-up		-			-		-
GROSS PROFIT		153,487	176,662		308,120		260,365
EXPENSES							
Amortization 7,14		8,761	12,019		26,283		35,951
Bank and credit card charges		1,460	2,269		4,361		5,439
Foreign exchange (gain)		(328)	12,129		38		13,754
Insurance		5,821	6,758		16,899		18,823
Interest and accretion expense 14,16		28,224	32,409		70,295		83,660
Office and general		2,663	1,300		6,913		9,730
Product promotion, trade shows and travel		-	110		-		1,111
Professional and consulting fees		33,725	10,813		115,307		54,677
Rent and utilities		604	1,411		3,151		4,259
Research and development		2,408	7,879		2,833		10,094
Remuneration and benefits 15		71,763	78,863		210,084		198,964
Stock-based compensation 11		1,955	(0)		11,255		84,321
Shareholder communications, filing & transfer agency		9,356	10,518		34,179		33,755
		166,411	176,477		501,596		554,537
NET PROFIT (LOSS)		(12,923)	184	\$	(193,475)	\$	(294,173)
OTHER INCOME/EXPENSE Loss on modification of lease					F 700		
Gain on convertible debentures		-	-		5,729 65,020		-
		(0)	<u>-</u>		70,749		<u> </u>
NET AND COMPREHENSIVE PROFIT (LOSS)	\$	(12,924)	\$ 184	\$	(122,727)	\$	(294,173)
NET PROFIT(LOSS) PER COMMON SHARE- BASIC & DILUTED	\$	(0.00)	\$ 0.00	\$	(0.00)	\$	(0.01)
WEIGHTED AVERAGE NUMBER OF COMMON SHARES OUTSTANDING - BASIC AND DILUTED	4	19,675,849	49,651,397	4	19,675,849	2	19,651,397

		Share	capital					
		Number of						
	Notes	shares	A	mount	Reserve		Deficit	Total
Balance at December 31, 2020		49,600,849	\$ 4,372	2,295	\$ 348,126	\$	(5,549,517) \$	(829,095)
Transactions with owners, in their capacity as owners								
and other transfers:								
Stock-based compensation	11	-		-	109,383		-	109,383
Share options exercised during the year	11	75,000	10	0,078	(4,453)		-	5,625
Cancellation of Stock Options	11			-	(88,392)		88,392	-
Net and comprehensive loss		-		-		-	(521,029)	(521,029)
Balance at December 31, 2021	•	49,675,849	4,382	2,373	364,664		(5,982,153)	(1,235,116)
Transactions with owners, in their capacity as owners								
and other transfers:								
Stock-based compensation	11			-	11,255		-	11,255
Share options exercised during the year		-		-	-			-
Cancellation of stock options	11				(85,964)		85,964	-
Net and comprehensive loss							(122,727)	(122,727)
Balance at September 30, 2022		49,675,849 -	4,382	2,373	289,955		(6,018,916)	(1,346,588)

		For the nine mo	
		Sept 30,	Sept 30
		2022	2021
Cash Flow from Operating Activities			
Net loss for the period	\$	(122,727) \$	(294,173)
Items not involving cash		• • • •	, , ,
Amortization		26,283	35,951
Gain on convertible debentures		(65,020)	
Loss on modification of lease		5,729	
Accretion		59,941	69,924
Stock-based compensation		11,255	84,321
·		38,188	190,196
Changes in non-cash working capital items			
Receivables		(49,681)	52,017
Inventory		4,240	29,315
Prepaids and deposits		(7,476)	(10,123)
Trade payables and accrued liabilities		128,769	163,347
	_	- 75,852	234,556
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		(8,686)	130,579
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Right of use of asset capitalized		(24,940)	
Purchase of property and equipment		-	(2,252)
		-	-
	_	-	-
Net cash used in investing activities		(24,940)	(2,252)
Cash Flow from Financing Activities			
Proceeds of bridge loan		100,000	
Repayment of lease liability		(25,176)	(35,035)
Proceeds from short term loan		-	-
Proceeds from Government Grant		-	-
Modification to fair value of long term loan		(43,119)	
Repayment of short term loan		(10,000)	
Net proceeds from share issuances			5,626
Net cash provided by financing activities		21,705	(29,409)
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(11,921)	98,918
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - BEGINNING		14,469	(52,471)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - ENDING	\$	2,548 \$	46,447

Supplemental cash flow information

September 30, 2022

The Company reallocated \$88,392 from reserve to deficit upon cancellation of stock options (Note 11)

The Company reduced its leased space and extended its lease term resulting in a loss on modification of the lease of \$5,729

The Company reclassified \$542,491 accrued salaries to convertible debt of which \$65,020 was recognized as gain on convertible debt (Note 17)

December 31, 2021

The Company reallocated \$4,453 from reserve to share capital upon exercise of stock options (Note 11)

The Company reallocated \$88,392 from reserve to deficit upon cancellation of stock options (Note 11)

1. Nature and continuance of operations

Tinkerine Studios Ltd. (formerly White Bear Resources Inc.) (the "Company") was incorporated on May 25, 2006 under the laws of the province of British Columbia, Canada. The Company was previously listed on the TSX Venture Exchange ("TSX-V") under the trading symbol WBR. The Company's main activity was the acquisition, exploration and evaluation of resource properties.

In April 2014, White Bear Resources Inc. ("White Bear") completed a share exchange with Tinkerine Studio Ltd. ("Tinkerine"), a private company incorporated on May 8, 2012 under the laws of British Columbia, Canada, resulting in a reverse take-over ("RTO"). Immediately following the RTO, White Bear changed its name to Tinkerine Studios Ltd. and Tinkerine changed its name Tinkerine 3D Print Systems Ltd. For purposes of these consolidated financial statements, the "Company" is defined as the consolidated entity. Also in April 2014, the Company commenced trading on the TSX-V under its current trading symbol TTD.

The Company's primary business is the design and distribution of 3D printers, software and related online educational content.

The Company's registered and records office at 1500-1055 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V6E 4N7 and its head office is located at 113A-8725 92nd Street, Delta British Columbia, Canada, V4G 0A4.

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which assumes that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business for the foreseeable future.

The continuing operations of the Company are dependent upon its ability to generate profitable operations in the future, and to continue to secure additional financing. There can be no assurance that the Company will be successful in its efforts to raise additional financing or if financing is available, that it will be on terms that are acceptable to the Company. These events cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

Based on the Company's operating history and its relationship with its stakeholders, Management expects that it will require additional equity to have sufficient capital to fund operations for the next twelve months. Further discussion of liquidity risk has been disclosed in Note 17. These consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability and classification of recorded asset amounts and classification of liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue operations as a going concern.

2. Basis of Presentation and Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements were authorized for issue on November 23, 2022 by the directors of the Company.

Statement of compliance

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company, including comparatives, are unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and ("IAS") 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" using accounting policies and methods of computation consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and interpretations of the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC").

2. Basis of Presentation and Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements include all necessary information and disclosures required for interim financial statements but do not include disclosures required for a full annual financial report. These statements are intended to provide users with an update in relation to events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Company since the end of the last annual reporting period. It is therefore recommended that this financial report be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements of the Company for the year ended December 31, 2021.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Company have been prepared on an accrual basis and are based on historical costs, modified where applicable. The financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars unless otherwise noted, which is the Company's functional currency.

Principles of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its 100% controlled entity, Tinkerine 3D Print Systems Ltd.

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of White Bear from April 4, 2014, the date of the share exchange. The financial statements prior to this date include only the accounts of Tinkerine. Inter-company transactions and balances are eliminated upon consolidation.

Revenue recognition

The Company adopted IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers ("IFRS 15") on a retroactive basis in accordance with the transitional provisions. IFRS 15 will replace IAS 18 Revenue, IAS 11 Construction Contracts, and related interpretations on revenue. The new standard is based on the principle that revenue is recognized when control of a good or service transfers to a customer – so the notion of control replaces the existing notion of risks and rewards. The new standard requires companies to follow a five-step model to determine if revenue should be recognized:

- 1. Identify the contracts with the customer which is the invoice and the company does not transfer ownership to the customer until the goods are shipped
- 2. Identify the performance obligations in the contract there are no separate performance obligations, other than the 1 year warranty, which is not distinct from the sale.
- 3. Determine the transaction price the contract price is pre-determined and therefore amount of revenue can be measured definitively.
- Allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract the Company allocates the entire transaction price to the sales of the printer which is the primary performance obligation.

2 Basis of Presentation and Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

Revenue (Cont'd)

5. Recognize revenue when the entity satisfies a performance obligation – revenue is recognized when printers are shipped to customers and ownership is transferred thus completing the primary and only obligation

The Company has concluded that there are no significant differences between the point of risks and rewards transfer and the point of transfer of control under IFRS 15. As such, no adjustment has been recorded to the comparative figures

Government grants

The Company is entitled to government assistance in the form of grants. These are applied against related expenses of the cost of the asset acquired. Grants are subject to compliance with terms and conditions of the related agreements

3. Accounting Standards Issued but Not Yet Effective

Accounting standards or amendments to existing accounting standards that have been issued but have future effective dates are either not applicable or are not expected to have a significant impact on the Company's financial statements. The Company is assessing the impact of the new or revised IFRS standards on its financial position and financial performance

4. Receivables

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Trade receivables	\$ 75,438	\$ 25,757
	\$ 75,438	\$ 25,757

Trade receivables relate to completed sales.

At September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021 no accounts receivable is due beyond one year. The fair value of accounts receivable approximates their carrying value as at September 30 2022 and December 31, 2021 respectively.

5. Inventory

	September 30,	December 31,
	2022	2021
Raw materials	\$ 62,950	\$ 58,410
Finished goods	5,027	13,807
	\$ 67,977	\$ 72,217

6. Trade Payables and Accrued Liabilities

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Trade payables (note 10)	\$ 265,928	\$ 278,496
Accrued liabilities	502,189	360,858
	\$ 768,117	\$ 639,348

7. Property and Equipment

Equipment is amortized on a straight-line basis over five years, computer hardware and software on a straight-line basis over 3 years and leasehold improvements on a straight-line basis over three years.

	E	quipment	С	omputers	Total
Cost:					
December 31, 2019 and 2020	\$	58,673	\$	6,094	\$ 64,767
Addition		856		1,396	2,252
December 31,2021 and September 30 2022		59,529		7,490	67,019
Amortization:					
December 31, 2020		58,673		6,094	64,767
Additions		57		155	212
December 31 2021		58,730		6,249	64,979
Additions		129		348	477
September 30 2022		58,859		6,597	65,456
Net book value:					
December 31, 2021	\$	799	\$	1,241	\$ 2,040
September 30, 2022	\$	670	\$	893	\$ 1,563

8. Related party transactions

As at September 30, 2022, included in prepaid and deposits is \$2,435 (December 31, 2021 - \$2,435), which has been paid to a director of the Company

As at September 30, 2022, included in trade payables is \$51,280 (December 31, 2021 - \$15,467), which is due to related parties. These amounts are unsecured, non-interest bearing and without specific terms of repayment.

As at September 30, 2022, included in accrued liabilities is \$830 (2021 - \$19,933), which is due to directors and officers of the Company. In February 2022, promissory notes amounting to \$302,234 (2021 - \$ NIL) were issued to directors and officers (Note 16)

The Company has renewed the lease agreement with a director of the Company (Note 14) for another 3-year term, which remains effective as at September 30, 2022

8 Related party transactions (Cont'd)

The compensation of officers and directors for the nine months period was as follows:

	September 30	December 31
	2022	2021
Remuneration, fees and short term benefits	178,500	150,000
Stock-based compensation	8,480	48,185
	\$ 186,980	\$ 198,185

9. Short Term Loans

During the year ended December 31, 2020, the Company received \$90,000 short term loans from five individuals of which as at September 30, 2022 \$75,000 remain outstanding, at an annual interest rate of 12% with no repayable date. The repayment date was subsequently extended. The total interest expense recognized for the period ended September 30, 2022 is \$7,759.

On execution of the definitive agreement on March 15 2022, that has been subsequently extended to March 2023, it was agreed that Electrum Charging Solutions will make available to the Company an unsecured bridge loan of cumulative advances of up to \$100,000 to pay expenses of Tinkerine Studios Ltd, due and payable in the ordinary course of keeping the Company compliant with the requirements of the regulators and convertible into Tinkerine common shares subject to TSX-V approval. As at September 30 2022 \$100,000 has been received by the Company.

10. CEBA Loan

The Company received the Canada Emergency Business Account ("CEBA") interest-free loan of \$60,000 of which \$10,000 is forgivable if repaid by December 31, 2022 and \$20,000 is payable on demand. The loan was recorded at a fair value of \$45,211 using an effective rate of 12%, considering the grant, the interest- free loan and the forgivable portion. As of September 30, 2021, accretion of \$1,940 has been recognized in the statement of comprehensive loss and a balance of \$25,864 is recorded as the long-term loan portion of CEBA Loan which has now been extended to on December 31, 2023

11 Share Capital

Authorized share capital

Unlimited number of common shares without par value.

Issued and outstanding at September 30, 2022: 49,675,849 shares.

11 Share Capital

Authorized share capital (Cont'd)

Changes in issued share capital

There are no changes in issued share capital for the period ended September 30 2022.

For the nine month period ended September 30, 2021, the Company issued 75,000 shares on January 26th 2021 to an employee on the exercise of their stock options at \$0.075 per share. The gross proceeds on the issuance of these common shares were \$5,625 and \$5,627 was reallocated from reserves to share capital.

Warrants

For the period ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 there are no warrants outstanding.

Stock options

For the nine months period ended September 30, 2022, there were no issuance of share options

On October 24, 2021, the Company granted 1,130,000 stock options with an exercise price of \$0.07. The fair value of the stock option issuances was calculated using the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model using the following assumptions: risk free rate of 0.38%, expected life of 3 years, volatility of 249% and no expected dividends. The fair value is expensed to stock-based compensation over the vesting period using the grading recognition system.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2022, \$11,255 (2021 - \$84,321) was recognized as stock- based compensation based on this recognition system.

A continuity schedule of stock options as at September 30, 2022 is as follows:

Number of options	Exercise Price	Expiry date
4,845,000	\$0.125	Apr 24, 2025
730,000	\$0.070	Oct 19, 2026

As at September 30, 2022, the following stock options were outstanding and exercisable

	Number of
	stock options
Balance December 31 2020	7,917,500
Granted	1,130,000
Exercised	(75,000)
Expired/cancelled	(1,947,500)
Balance December 31, 2021	7,025,000
Cancelled	(1,450,000)
Balance September 30, 2022	5,575,000
Exercisable September 30, 2022	5,283,000

As at September 30, 2022 the weighted average exercise price is \$0.118 with an average remaining term of 2.69 years

11 Share Capital (Cont'd)

Reserves (Cont'd)

The reserve records items recognized as stock-based compensation expense and the fair value of warrants issued based on the residual method. At the time that the stock options or warrants are exercised, the corresponding amount is reallocated to share capital, or if they are cancelled the corresponding amount is reallocated to deficit

For the period ended September 30, 2022, 1,450,000 (2021 - 322,500) stock options were cancelled, and the corresponding amount of \$85,964 (2021 - \$24,187) was reallocated from reserves to deficit.

For the period ended September 30, 2021, 75,000 stock options were exercised at a price of \$0.075, and the corresponding amount of \$5,627 was reallocated from reserves to share capital.

For the period ended September 30, 2021, 1,147,500 (2020 – 2000) stock options expired, unexercised and were cancelled, and the corresponding amount of \$47,889 was reallocated from reserves to deficit.

12 **Segmented Information**

The Company operates in one reportable operating segment, being the sale of 3D printers and provision of related services. The summarized financial information for the revenue derived by geographic segment is as follows:

	Sept 30	Sept 30
	2022	2021
Total Revenue		
Canada	\$ 363,433	\$ 108,320
United States	10,437	314,310
Other	-	-
	\$ 373,870	\$ 422,630

During the nine months ended September 30, 2022 sales to one customer was in excess of 10% of total revenue. During the previous nine months period ended September 30, 2021 there was one customer that generated in excess of 10% of the total revenue.

13 Commitments

Lease agreement

On January 1st, 2020, the Company entered into a three-year lease agreement with a director of the Company for its premises, commencing January 1st, 2020 that has been extended to the end of 2022. The annual basic lease payments was \$58,286 for the 3 year term. In addition, the Company pays operating costs and a management fees equal to 5% of the annual basic rent.

Contingency

The Company may be subject to a variety of claims and suits that arise from time to time in the ordinary course of business. These matters are subject to inherent uncertainties

14 Right-of-Use Assets and Lease Liabilities

The Right-of-Use Assets and Lease Liabilities relates to the Company's operating lease ("Lease") for its office premise in Delta, British Columbia, Canada which it leases from a Director of the Company. The Lease effective date was December 1, 2016 and was for a 3-year term, ending on December 1, 2019. As at January 1st 2020 the Company exercised the option to extend the term of the lease for a further three years. As at December 31, 2021 the Company was reasonably certain to exercise the option to extend the term of the lease for a further year. As at January 1, 2022 the Company modified its lease space and lease term and therefore adjusted the right-of-use asset and the corresponding liability for its office lease

The Company recognized a right-of-use asset and corresponding liability for its office lease. Furthermore, the Company expects a decrease in administrative expenses, an increase in depreciation expense (as the right-of-use asset is depreciated) and an increase in finance interest costs (due to accretion of the lease liability).

The following table presents the continuity of right-of-use assets and lease liabilities under IFRS 16 adoption effective September 30, 2022 and modified on January 1, 2022

Lease liabilities	
As at December 31, 2020	\$ 96,315
Lease payments made	(52,583)
Interest expense on lease liabilities	5,871
As at December 31, 2021	49,603
Add lease liability as at January 1, 2022	19,211
Lease payments made	(27,756)
Interest expenses on lease liabilities	2,580
As at September 30, 2022	43,638
Less: Lease liabilities – Current	43,638
Lease liabilities – Non-current	\$ -

Cost	
As at December 31 2019,2020,2021	\$ 187,466
Additions	24,940
March 31, 2022	212,406
Depreciation	
December 31, 2019,2020	95,728
December 31, 2021	47,864
Addition	25,806
June 30,2022	169,398
Net Book Value	
As at December 31, 2021	\$ 43,874
As at September 30, 2022	\$ 43,008

15 Salaries and Benefits

For the period ended September 30, 2022, no funding was received under this program due to the termination of the program. On April 17, 2020, the Government of Canada announced \$250 million in funding for the IAP program to assist Canadian small and medium-sized enterprises. As a result of qualifying for the subsidy, the Company recognized \$117,213 as a reduction of salaries and benefits, of which \$56,760 was received in the period ended March 31, 2021. For the period ended September 30, 2021 the Company received \$42,515 in grants as a reduction of salary and benefits.

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the Government of Canada enacted the Canada Emergency Wage Subsidy to cover a portion of employee wages for Canadian companies that experienced a decline in revenue during the pandemic as a result the Company received \$20,887 (2020 - \$23,080) of this subsidy as a reduction of salaries and benefits during the period ended September 30, 2021.

16 Promissory Notes

On December 5, 2020, the Company entered into an agreement with its employees to settle wages payable to them. The agreement resulted in the Company issuing unsecured promissory notes, with no interest or dividend, maturing no earlier than February 16, 2022. The total amount of promissory notes issued was \$599,087. On February 17, 2022 a total of \$542,491 promissory notes was extended to May 17, 2023 on the same terms and conditions as the original agreement. The promissory notes can be converted into common shares at 15% discounted rate of the market price on the date of the conversion. Any issuance of shares as a result of conversion is subject to prior TSX-V approval. The management determined that this conversion feature was not a derivative liability.

On issuance date of the promissory notes, the fair value of the liability was determined to be \$383,501, resulting in a gain of \$65,020, using a 20% discount rate. The continuity of the promissory notes is set out below.

Balance December 31, 2021	\$	583,902
less		
Promissory note not extended		(56,602)
Gain on promissory note		(65,020)
Fair value of promissory notes		462,280
Accretion		-
As at January 1, 2022	_	462,280
Accretion - 2022		57,993
As at September 30, 2022	\$	520,273

17 Capital Management

The Company's policy is to maintain a strong capital base to maintain investor and creditor confidence and to sustain future development of the business. The capital structure of the Company consists of equity, net of cash.

There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the year.

The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

18 Financial instruments and financial risk management

The fair value of the Company's financial assets and liabilities approximates its carrying amount.

Financial instruments measured at fair value are classified into one of three levels in the fair value hierarchy according to the relative reliability of the inputs used to estimate the fair values. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are:

- Level 1 Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 Inputs that are not based on observable market data.

As at September 30, 2022 and at December 31, 2021, the Company measures its cash based on Level 1 inputs.

The Company is exposed in varying degrees to a variety of financial instrument related risks. The Board of Directors approves and monitors the risk management processes, inclusive of documented investment policies, counterparty limits, and controlling and reporting structures. The type of risk exposure and the way in which such exposure is managed is provided as follows:

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company's objective in managing liquidity risk is to maintain sufficient readily available reserves, to ensure that it meets its liquidity requirements at any point in time. The Company achieves this by maintaining sufficient cash from operations.

18 Financial instruments and financial risk management

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss. The Company may from time to time extend unsecured credit to its customers and therefore, the collection of trade receivables may be affected by changes in economic or other conditions. The Company has not experienced any credit loss in the collection of trade receivable to date. The Company's other exposure to credit risk is on its cash

(Expressed in Canadian dollars)
held in bank accounts. The Company manages this risk by maintaining bank accounts with reputable financial institutions.